Date: 08/19/2024	*** O'Keefe WMA ***	Club ID: 7000			
Season: 2023		Acres: 5648			
Location: Quitman County, MS		Years on DMAP: 28			
Soil Region: Delta	Biologist: Brad Holder	% Data Collected: 69			

Table 1. Harvest Summary

	Number Harvested	Acres Per Deer Harvested
Bucks	27	209
Does	44	128
Totals	71	80

Table 2. Harvest History

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	RG 2022	Club Avg
Acres	5648	5648	5648	5648	5648	5648	5648	5648	5648	5648	387702	5648
Total Deer	71	44	32	31	40	59	61	26	47	55	2448	47
Buck	27	17	13	25	25	25	25	17	30	34	811	24
Doe	44	27	19	6	15	34	36	9	17	21	1637	23
Acres/Deer	80	128	176	182	141	96	93	217	120	103	158	121
Acres/Buck	209	332	434	226	226	226	226	332	188	166	478	237
Acres/Doe	128	209	297	941	377	166	157	628	332	269	237	248

Table 3. Age Distribution

	Bu	cks	Does		Managem	ent Bucks	Criteria	Bucks
Age	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
0.5	0	0	8	24	0	0	0	0
1.5	0	0	8	24	0	0	0	0
2.5	1	7	3	9	0	0	1	7
3.5	4	27	7	21	0	0	4	27
4.5	5	33	2	6	0	0	5	33
5.5	2	13	0	0	0	0	2	13
6.5	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0
7.5	2	13	1	3	0	0	2	13
8.5	0	0	2	6	0	0	0	0

Date: 08/19/2024

*** O'Keefe WMA ***

Club ID: 7000

Table 4. Statistics for Doe Harvest

Age	Number Harvested	Avg Live Weight	Percent Lactating		
0.5	8	69	0		
1.5	8	117	0		
2.5	3	112	0		
3.5	7	129	43		
4.5	2	142	100		
5.5	0	0	0		
6.5	1	125	0		
7.5	1	120	0		
8.5	2	110	0		
Totals	32	116			

Table 5. Doe Harvest History

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	RG 2022	Club Avg		
Total Does	33	27	19	6	15	34	36	9	17	21	1915	22		
Acres/Doe	171	209	297	941	377	166	157	628	332	269	202	260		
% Harvest By	% Harvest By Age													
% 0.5	24	7	16	17	27	21	31	0	0	14	8	18		
% 1.5	24	44	5	33	7	18	11	33	18	33	20	22		
% 2.5	9	7	37	33	33	32	25	33	47	14	22	24		
% 3.5+	39	33	42	17	33	29	31	33	35	38	48	34		
Average Weig	ht	•												
0.5	69	72	60	0	70	79	76	0	0	73	68	73		
1.5	117	98	100	102	90	101	130	84	93	108	104	104		
2.5	112	90	121	105	114	112	125	128	119	118	115	117		
3.5+	129	127	133	140	118	124	124	132	123	126	123	128		
% Lactation														
% 1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0		
% 2.5	0	0	14	50	0	11	44	0	25	0	59	18		
% 2.5+	33	22	7	33	22	24	35	0	36	27	63	25		
% 3.5+	42	25	0	0	50	38	27	0	50	38	64	30		

Date: 08/19/2024

*** O'Keefe WMA ***

Club ID: 7000

Table 6. Statistics for Yearling Bucks

	Number	Percent	Avg. Live Weight	Average Points
Spikes	0	0	0	0
Forks	0	0	0	0
Totals	0			

Table 7. Buck Statistics

	Live V	Veight	Poi	ints	Ba	se	Ler	igth	Spread		
Age	Number	Average									
0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2.5	1	195	1	9	0	0	1	20.9	1	16.5	
3.5	4	178	4	8	3	3.5	4	18.8	4	16.0	
4.5	3	217	4	9	4	4.2	5	18.8	5	15.1	
5.5	1	240	2	10	2	5.3	2	21.2	2	16.6	
6.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
7.5	2	170	2	7.5	2	4.3	2	22.1	2	16.2	
8.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Date: 08/19/2024

*** O'Keefe WMA ***

Club ID: 7000

Table 8. Buck Harvest History (All Bucks)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	RG 2022	Club Avg	
Bucks	15	17	13	24	25	25	25	17	30	34	984	22	
Acres/Buck	377	332	434	235	226	226	226	332	188	166	394	251	
% .5 Bucks	0	6	8	0	4	4	4	0	0	3	5	3	
# .5 Bucks	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	46	6	
Avg Weight	0	70	83	0	70	100	58	0	0	80	71	77	
% 1.5 Bucks	0	0	0	4	0	12	16	18	23	24	7	12	
# 1.5 Bucks	0	0	0	1	0	3	4	3	7	8	65	2.6	
% Spikes	0	0	0	100	0	33	25	33	43	50	46	42	
Avg Weight	0	0	0	105	0	140	136	123	129	135	127	132	
Avg Points	0	0	0	2	0	4.67	5.25	3	2.71	3.25	3	4	
Avg Base	0	0	0	3.2	0	2.0	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.4	
Avg Length	0	0	0	3.0	0	9.9	10.0	7.0	5.5	7.0	6.8	7.2	
Avg Spread	0	0	0	4.0	0	8.2	8.2	5.2	5.6	6.3	7.7	6.3	
% 2.5 Bucks	7	0	46	50	36	32	32	29	47	24	14	32	
# 2.5 Bucks	1	0	6	12	9	8	8	5	14	8	141	7.1	
Avg Weight	195	0	179	183	164	162	178	170	178	164	175	173	
Avg Points	9	0	8.17	7.6	7	7.57	7.12	7.6	7.5	5.38	8	7	
Avg Base	0	0	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.6	
Avg Length	20.9	0	19.2	18.1	16.0	16.1	15.5	18.0	17.2	15.3	16.8	17.0	
Avg Spread	16.5	0	14.6	15.4	13.4	14.6	14.2	13.8	14.3	13.3	14.4	14.3	
% 3.5 Bucks	27	29	31	25	24	44	28	41	20	29	18	29	
# 3.5 Bucks	4	5	4	6	6	11	7	7	6	10	173	6.6	
Avg Weight	178	196	188	200	174	192	202	190	206	198	191	193	
Avg Points	8	8.4	9.5	8.33	10.2	8.64	8.57	8	8.83	8.8	8	9	
Avg Base	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	
Avg Length	18.8	19.1	20.4	19.7	20.0	18.9	21.2	19.5	20.9	19.6	19.0	19.8	
Avg Spread	16.0	15.4	15.2	16.1	15.8	15.9	17.3	16.4	17.1	15.8	15.7	16.1	
% 4.5 + Bucks	60	59	15	21	36	8	16	12	10	15	54	23	
# 4.5 + Bucks	9	10	2	5	9	2	4	2	3	5	211	5.1	
Avg Weight	205	221	215	200	176	220	224	230	215	220	204	209	
Avg Points	8.88	8.6	9.5	8.6	9	9	8.75	8	9.67	7	9	9	
Avg Base	4.5	4.3	4.9	3.9	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	
Avg Length	20.0	20.0	21.4	20.0	19.7	19.9	21.6	22.5	20.9	21.0	20.6	20.4	
Avg Spread	15.7	15.6	17.6	16.3	16.1	16.5	18.3	17.8	16.0	15.8	16.8	16.2	

Date: 08/19/2024

*** O'Keefe WMA ***

Club ID: 7000

Table 9. Criteria Buck Harvest History

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	RG 2022	Club Avg
Bucks	15	17	13	24	25	25	25	17	30	34	881	22
Acres/Buck	377	332	434	235	226	226	226	332	188	166	440	251
% .5 Bucks	0	6	8	0	4	4	4	0	0	3	5	3
# .5 Bucks	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	45	6
Avg Weight	0	70	83	0	70	100	58	0	0	80	71	77
% 1.5 Bucks	0	0	0	4	0	12	16	18	23	24	6	12
# 1.5 Bucks	0	0	0	1	0	3	4	3	7	8	56	2.6
% Spikes	0	0	0	100	0	33	25	33	43	50	39	42
Avg Weight	0	0	0	105	0	140	136	123	129	135	130	132
Avg Points	0	0	0	2	0	4.67	5.25	3	2.71	3.25	3	4
Avg Base	0	0	0	3.2	0	2.0	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.4
Avg Length	0	0	0	3.0	0	9.9	10.0	7.0	5.5	7.0	7.9	7.2
Avg Spread	0	0	0	4.0	0	8.2	8.2	5.2	5.6	6.3	8.3	6.3
% 2.5 Bucks	7	0	46	50	36	32	32	29	47	24	15	32
# 2.5 Bucks	1	0	6	12	9	8	8	5	14	8	131	7.1
Avg Weight	195	0	179	183	164	162	178	170	178	164	177	173
Avg Points	9	0	8.17	7.6	7	7.57	7.12	7.6	7.5	5.38	8	7
Avg Base	0	0	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.6
Avg Length	20.9	0	19.2	18.1	16.0	16.1	15.5	18.0	17.2	15.3	16.9	17.0
Avg Spread	16.5	0	14.6	15.4	13.4	14.6	14.2	13.8	14.3	13.3	14.7	14.3
% 3.5 Bucks	27	29	31	25	24	44	28	41	20	29	17	29
# 3.5 Bucks	4	5	4	6	6	11	7	7	6	10	154	6.6
Avg Weight	178	196	188	200	174	192	202	190	206	198	192	193
Avg Points	8	8.4	9.5	8.33	10.2	8.64	8.57	8	8.83	8.8	8	9
Avg Base	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2
Avg Length	18.8	19.1	20.4	19.7	20.0	18.9	21.2	19.5	20.9	19.6	19.2	19.8
Avg Spread	16.0	15.4	15.2	16.1	15.8	15.9	17.3	16.4	17.1	15.8	15.9	16.1
% 4.5 + Bucks	60	59	15	21	36	8	16	12	10	15	53	23
# 4.5 + Bucks	9	10	2	5	9	2	4	2	3	5	188	5.1
Avg Weight	205	221	215	200	176	220	224	230	215	220	204	209
Avg Points	8.88	8.6	9.5	8.6	9	9	8.75	8	9.67	7	9	9
Avg Base	4.5	4.3	4.9	3.9	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6
Avg Length	20.0	20.0	21.4	20.0	19.7	19.9	21.6	22.5	20.9	21.0	20.8	20.4
Avg Spread	15.7	15.6	17.6	16.3	16.1	16.5	18.3	17.8	16.0	15.8	16.9	16.2

Description of the Data and Glossary of Terms

This report is based on data MDWFP receives from DMAP clubs. The club/cooperator information in the heading, including acres under management and soil region, is based on the Annual DMAP Application. Please contact your DMAP Biologist if any of the information in the heading is incorrect. The "% Data Collected" field is the percentage of deer reported on the DMAP datasheet for which jawbones were received. Harvest totals in Tables 1 and 2 are based on deer harvest reported on the DMAP datasheet (regardless of whether a jawbone was received). All other tables are based on submitted jawbones in adequate condition to age using the tooth wear and replacement technique. For all tables including Soil Region Average data, the regional data column is labeled "RG20xx." For all tables, Criteria Buck and Management Buck are defined below. Buck designations are made by the DMAP Biologist. If no designations are made, all bucks are classified as Criteria. If you have questions about Management and Criteria bucks, please contact your DMAP Biologist.

<u>Soil Region Average</u> (e.g., Regional Average or RG20xx) – the average of all deer in a specified parameter (i.e., harvest total, lactation, weight, etc.) reported for the year in question is used as an indicator of overall deer herd health by comparing club averages to other DMAP clubs in the same soil region.

<u>Criteria Buck</u> or perhaps a "trophy buck" – a buck deemed to have antler characteristics that satisfy the club's goals for antler quality. This determination is generally made by the DMAP biologist in collaboration with the DMAP club and considers buck age, antler characteristics, soil region averages, and the goals of the DMAP club.

<u>Management Buck</u> or perhaps a "cull buck" – a harvested buck deemed to have below average antler characteristics compared to other bucks in the same age class and soil region. As with Criteria bucks, this determination is generally made by the DMAP biologist in collaboration with the DMAP club.

Lactation Index – the percentage of does for which a DMAP club recorded "detecting lactation" on the datasheet. Where sample sizes are sufficient, this index is used to determine the number of adult does that successfully raised fawns and is used to help estimate fawn recruitment. These data may be highly variable based on the timing of doe harvest in the annual cycle, as well as how thoroughly club members check for lactation. Generally, a favorable lactation index would be 60% or greater for adult does. A low lactation index (with adequate sample size) may indicate poor habitat, overpopulation, or a significant predation influence. Doe harvest early in the season (Oct- Dec) is generally better in estimating fawn recruitment vs late season harvest (after does finish lactating). For this report, lactation index is adjusted to account for late-season harvest.

<u>Dressed Weights</u> - average weight to the nearest pound of a dressed animal. A dressed animal should have both the forward (heart and lungs and rear (intestines) viscera removed but not any part of the remaining carcass. Comparing club average body weights from year to year or to the coordinating soil region average can be an indicator of overall herd health. Typically, doe carcass condition is a more reliable indicator of herd health than that of bucks due to the drastic fluctuation of buck body weights during the rut. Significant annual changes in carcass condition may indicate changes in habitat, mast crop, herd density, disease influence, or even severe weather conditions.

<u>Age Distribution of Harvest</u> – an estimate of age structure of the population, though generally only the doe segment is assessed, as buck harvest is often biased. Balanced deer herds typically show some harvest across all age classes. However, an age structure with more older animals (>40% 3 years old or greater) may indicate a stockpile of older animals which could signal an overabundant deer herd. Age distribution data is generally best considered in context with other harvest data (i.e., lactation index, doe body weights), as well as observation data (i.e., adult sex ratio, fawn recruitment) and even camera survey data (i.e., deer density, buck age structure).

<u>Fawn Recruitment</u> – a measurement of the number of fawns per adult doe that survive to at least 4-6 months of age. Recruitment tends to improve with increased harvest due to freeing up available resources. Generally fawn recruitment is measured using hunter observation data or camera surveys.

<u>Adult Sex Ratio</u> – ratio of the total number of does to total number of bucks in a deer herd. Typically, adult sex ratio is measured using observation data or camera surveys. Deer are born at nearly a 1:1 ratio of does to bucks. Thus, adult sex ratios closer to 1:1 are ideal. In trophy management scenarios adult sex ratio may be skewed towards more bucks, but most deer herds range from 1.5:1 to 3:1.

Important DMAP Reminders for Each Season

• For more information, visit www.mdwfp.com/DMAP and check out the Deer Managers Toolkit.

• If club acreages are incorrect, they should be updated on your DMAP Application. Contact your DMAP Biologist for help updating your DMAP Application.

- Calibrate your body weight scale(s) each year, especially if your club has multiple scales.
- Don't forget to retrieve jawbones from taxidermy bucks. The mature bucks are the most important to have aged.
- Do your best to collect all data completely. Check udders thoroughly for lactation.

• Hunter observation data can provide useful information, especially in clubs with small harvest data sets. Ask your biologist about hunter observation books.